

## Reteaching 9-3

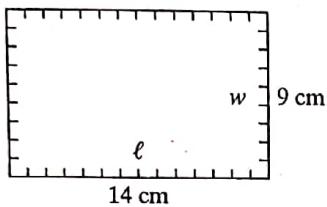
### Perimeters and Areas of Rectangles

#### Perimeter

The *perimeter* of a figure is the sum of the lengths of its sides. Opposite sides of a rectangle are equal. To find the perimeter, add the 2 lengths ( $\ell$ ) and the 2 widths ( $w$ ).

$$P = \ell + \ell + w + w \text{ or } P = 2\ell + 2w$$

**Find the perimeter.**



$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2\ell + 2w \\ &= 2(14) + 2(9) \\ &= 28 + 18 = 46 \end{aligned}$$

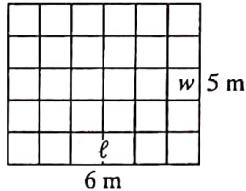
The perimeter is 46 centimeters.

#### Area

The *area* of a figure is the number of square units needed to cover the figure. To find the area of a rectangle, multiply the length ( $\ell$ ) and the width ( $w$ ).

$$A = \ell \times w$$

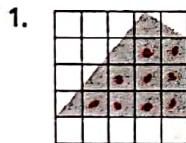
**Find the area.**



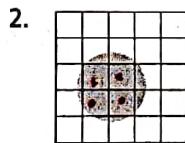
$$\begin{aligned} A &= \ell \times w \\ &= 6 \times 5 \\ &= 30 \end{aligned}$$

The area is 30 square meters.

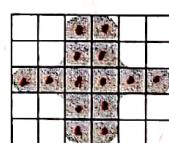
**Estimate the area of each figure. Each square represents 1 square inch.**



12 sq. in



5 sq. in



14 sq. in

**Find the perimeter and area of each rectangle or square.**

4.  $\ell = 12 \text{ cm}, w = 2 \text{ cm}$

$$P = 12 + 12 + 2 + 2 = 28 \text{ cm}$$

$$A = 12 \cdot 2 = 24 \text{ cm}^2$$

5.  $\ell = 9 \text{ ft}, w = 7.5 \text{ ft}$

$$P = 9 + 9 + 7.5 + 7.5 = 33 \text{ ft}$$

$$A = 9 \times 7.5 = 67.5 \text{ ft}^2$$

6.  $\ell = 2.5 \text{ m}, w = 2.5 \text{ m}$

$$P = 2.5 + 2.5 + 2.5 + 2.5 = 10 \text{ m}$$

$$A = 2.5 \times 2.5 = 6.25 \text{ m}^2$$

7.  $\ell = 5.5 \text{ in.}, w = 5.5 \text{ in.}$

$$P = 5.5 + 5.5 + 5.5 + 5.5 = 22 \text{ in.}$$

$$A = 5.5 \times 5.5 = 30.25 \text{ in.}^2$$

8.  $\ell = 6.2 \text{ in.}, w = 3.4 \text{ in.}$

$$P = 6.2 + 6.2 + 3.4 + 3.4 = 19.2 \text{ in.}$$

$$A = 6.2 \times 3.4 = 21.08 \text{ in.}^2$$

9.  $\ell = 4.5 \text{ ft}, w = 0.75 \text{ ft}$

$$P = 4.5 + 4.5 + 0.75 + 0.75 = 10.5 \text{ ft}$$

$$A = 4.5 \times 0.75 = 3.375 \text{ ft}^2$$

10. What is the area of a square with a perimeter of 60 meters?

$$P = 60 \div 4 = 15$$

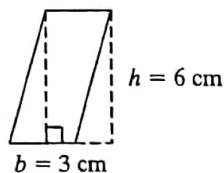
$$A = 15 \times 15 = 225 \text{ m}^2$$

**Reteaching 9-4****Areas of Parallelograms and Triangles****Parallelogram**

To find the area of a parallelogram, multiply base times height.

$$A = b \times h$$

Find the area of the parallelogram.



$$\begin{aligned} A &= b \times h \\ &= 3 \times 6 \\ &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

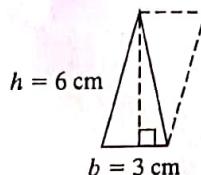
The area is 18 square centimeters.

**Triangle**

The area of a triangle is  $\frac{1}{2}$  times the base times the height.

$$A = \frac{1}{2} b \times h \quad \text{or} \quad A = \frac{b \times h}{2}$$

Find the area of the triangle.



$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1}{2} \times b \times h \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \times 3 \times 6 \\ &= 9 \end{aligned}$$

The area is 9 square centimeters.

Find the area of each parallelogram.

1.  $b = 6 \text{ ft}, h = 8 \text{ ft}$

$$6 \times 8 = 48 \text{ ft}^2$$

2.  $b = 12 \text{ in.}, h = 9 \text{ in.}$

$$12 \times 9 = 108 \text{ in.}^2$$

3.  $b = 6 \text{ yd}, h = 12 \text{ yd}$

$$6 \times 12 = 72 \text{ yd}^2$$

4.  $b = 2.8 \text{ in.}, h = 3.4 \text{ in.}$

$$2.8 \times 3.4 = 9.52 \text{ in.}^2$$

5.  $b = 31 \text{ yd}, h = 19 \text{ yd}$

$$31 \times 19 = 589 \text{ yd}^2$$

6.  $b = 4.5 \text{ m}, h = 4.5 \text{ m}$

$$4.5 \times 4.5 = 20.25 \text{ m}^2$$

7.  $b = 15 \text{ cm}, h = 7 \text{ cm}$

$$15 \times 7 = 105 \text{ cm}^2$$

8.  $b = 8.3 \text{ ft}, h = 11.7 \text{ ft}$

$$8.3 \times 11.7 = 97.11 \text{ ft}^2$$

9.  $b = 14.4 \text{ m}, h = 6.5 \text{ m}$

$$14.4 \times 6.5 = 93.6 \text{ m}^2$$

Find the area of each triangle.

10.  $b = 8 \text{ cm}, h = 14 \text{ cm}$

$$\frac{8 \cdot 14}{2} = \frac{112}{2} = 56 \text{ cm}^2$$

11.  $b = 7 \text{ in.}, h = 18 \text{ in.}$

$$\frac{7 \cdot 18}{2} = \frac{126}{2} = 63 \text{ in.}^2$$

12.  $b = 11 \text{ m}, h = 4.6 \text{ m}$

$$\frac{11 \cdot 4.6}{2} = \frac{50.6}{2} = 25.3 \text{ m}^2$$

13.  $b = 6.4 \text{ ft}, h = 3.5 \text{ ft}$

$$\frac{6.4 \cdot 3.5}{2} = \frac{22.4}{2} = 11.2 \text{ ft}^2$$

14.  $b = 104 \text{ in.}, h = 55 \text{ in.}$

$$\frac{104 \cdot 55}{2} = \frac{5720}{2} = 2860 \text{ in.}^2$$

15.  $b = 5.9 \text{ cm}, h = 4.2 \text{ cm}$

$$\frac{5.9 \cdot 4.2}{2} = \frac{24.78}{2} = 12.39 \text{ cm}^2$$

16.  $b = 1.7 \text{ m}, h = 3.3 \text{ m}$

$$\frac{1.7 \cdot 3.3}{2} = \frac{5.61}{2} = 2.805 \text{ m}^2$$

17.  $b = 5.8 \text{ yd}, h = 5.8 \text{ yd}$

$$\frac{5.8 \cdot 5.8}{2} = \frac{33.84}{2} = 16.82 \text{ yd}^2$$

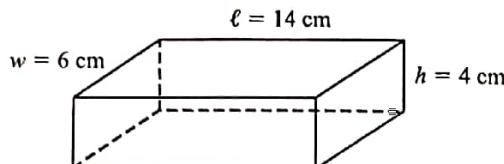
18.  $b = 8.6 \text{ in.}, h = 0.8 \text{ in.}$

$$\frac{8.6 \cdot 0.8}{2} = \frac{6.88}{2} = 3.44 \text{ in.}^2$$

**Reteaching 9-8****Surface Areas of Prisms**

The *surface area* of a rectangular prism is the sum of the areas of the faces. You can use nets to find surface area.

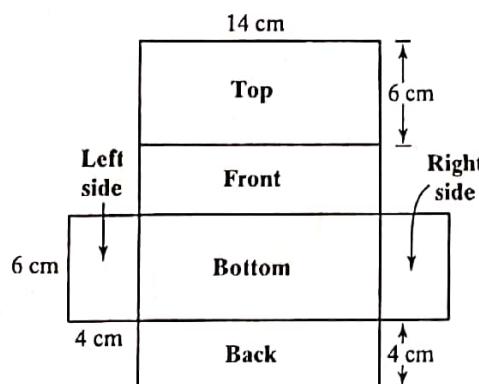
**Find the surface area of the prism.**



$$\text{area of top} = \text{area of bottom}$$

$$\text{area of front} = \text{area of back}$$

$$\text{area of right side} = \text{area of left side}$$



- ① Find the area of the top.

$$\begin{aligned} A &= l \times w \\ &= 14 \times 6 \\ &= 84 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

- ② Find the area of the front.

$$\begin{aligned} A &= l \times h \\ &= 14 \times 4 \\ &= 56 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

- ③ Find the area of the right side.

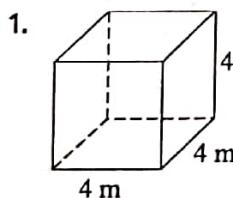
$$\begin{aligned} A &= w \times h \\ &= 6 \times 4 \\ &= 24 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

- ④ Add.

$$84 + 84 + 56 + 56 + 24 + 24 = 328$$

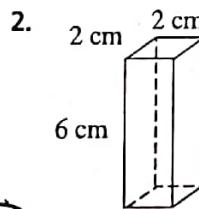
The surface area of the prism is 328 square centimeters.

**Find the surface area of each prism.**



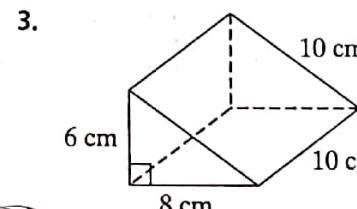
$$\begin{aligned} 4 \times 4 &= 16 \\ 4 \times 4 &= 16 \\ 4 \times 4 &= 16 \end{aligned}$$

$$16+16+16+16+16+16 = 96 \text{ m}^2$$



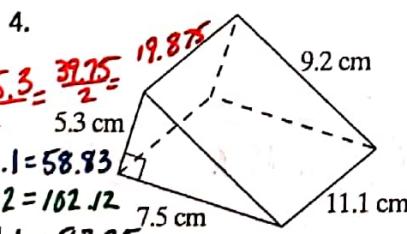
$$\begin{aligned} 2 \times 2 &= 4 \\ 2 \times 6 &= 12 \\ 2 \times 6 &= 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$4+4+12+12+12+12 = 56 \text{ cm}^2$$



$$\begin{aligned} \frac{6 \cdot 8}{2} &= 48 \\ 6 \cdot 10 &= 60 \\ 10 \cdot 10 &= 100 \\ 8 \cdot 10 &= 80 \end{aligned}$$

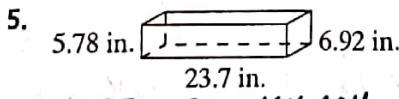
$$24+24+60+100+80 = 264 \text{ cm}^2$$



$$\begin{aligned} 7.5 \cdot 5.3 &= 39.75 \\ 2 & \\ 5.3 \cdot 11.1 &= 58.83 \\ 11.1 \cdot 9.2 &= 102.12 \\ 7.5 \cdot 11.1 &= 83.25 \end{aligned}$$

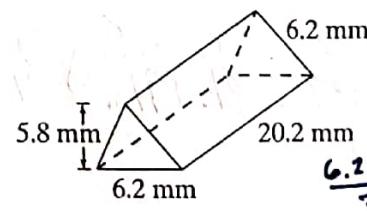
$$19.875 + 19.875 + 58.83 + 102.12 + 83.25$$

$$283.95 \text{ cm}^2$$



$$\begin{aligned} 23.7 \cdot 6.92 &= 164.004 \\ 23.7 \cdot 5.78 &= 136.986 \\ 5.78 \cdot 6.92 &= 39.9976 \\ &+ 39.9976 \end{aligned}$$

$$681.9752 \text{ in}^2$$



$$\begin{aligned} \frac{6.2 + 5.8}{2} &= 17 \\ 17 & \cdot 9.8 \\ 6.2 \cdot 20.2 &= 125.24 \\ 125.24 & \cdot 5.8 \end{aligned}$$

$$411.68 \text{ mm}^2$$

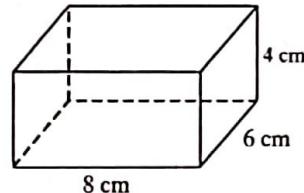
**Reteaching 9-9****Volumes of Rectangular Prisms**

**Volume** is the number of cubic units needed to fill the space inside a three-dimensional figure. It is measured in cubic units.

Find the volume of the rectangular prism.

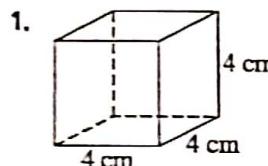
$$\text{Volume} = \text{Area of base} \times \text{height}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V &= B \times h \\ &= l \times w \times h \\ &= 8 \times 6 \times 4 \\ &= 192 \end{aligned}$$

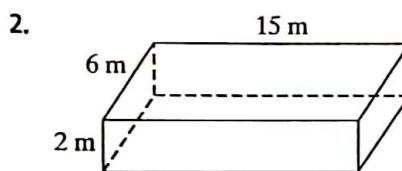


The volume is 192 cubic centimeters.

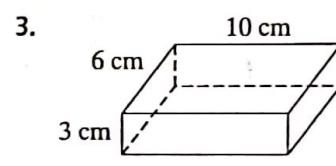
**Find the volume of each rectangular prism.**



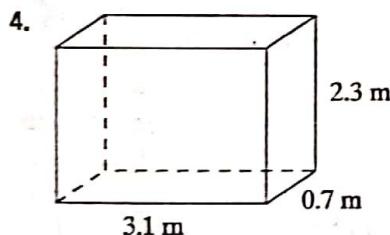
$$4 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 = 64 \text{ cm}^3$$



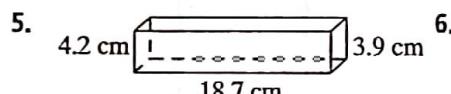
$$2 \cdot 6 \cdot 15 = 180 \text{ m}^3$$



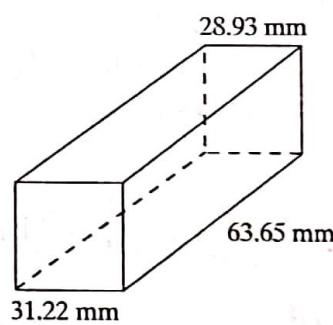
$$3 \cdot 6 \cdot 10 = 180 \text{ cm}^3$$



$$3.1 \cdot 0.7 \cdot 2.3 = 4.991 \text{ m}^3$$



$$4.2 \cdot 18.7 \cdot 3.9 = 306.306 \text{ cm}^3$$



$$31.12 \cdot 63.95 \cdot 28.93 = 57,759.29 \text{ mm}^3$$

**Find the volume of each rectangular prism with the given dimensions.**

$$7. \ell = 6 \text{ in.}, w = 9 \text{ in.}, h = 3 \text{ in.}$$

$$6 \cdot 9 \cdot 3 = 162 \text{ in}^3$$

$$9. \ell = 16 \text{ mm}, w = 18 \text{ mm}, h = 2.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$16 \cdot 18 \cdot 2.5 = 720 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$8. \ell = 3.5 \text{ cm}, w = 1.5 \text{ cm}, h = 7 \text{ cm}$$

$$3.5 \cdot 1.5 \cdot 7 = 36.75 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$10. \ell = 5 \text{ m}, w = 6.2 \text{ m}, h = 3.9 \text{ m}$$

$$5 \cdot 6.2 \cdot 3.9 = 120.9 \text{ m}^3$$