

## Math 6 Unit 4 Pre-Test

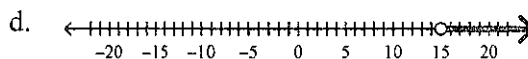
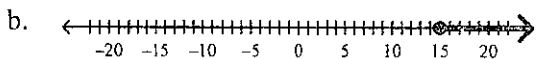
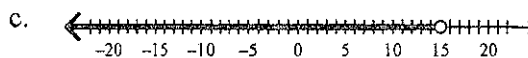
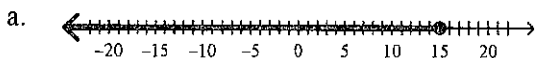
## Multiple Choice

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Your class needs a total of 79 sandwiches for the parent luncheon. If 16 sandwiches have already been made, find the number  $n$  that is still needed.
- a. 62 sandwiches    c. 73 sandwiches  
b. 63 sandwiches    d. 95 sandwiches
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. The recipe you are using indicates that a mixture should be heated to a temperature of  $156^{\circ}\text{F}$ . The mixture is currently at  $99^{\circ}\text{F}$ . How many more degrees  $d$  does the mixture need to be heated?
- a.  $57^{\circ}\text{F}$     c.  $56^{\circ}\text{F}$   
b.  $67^{\circ}\text{F}$     d.  $255^{\circ}\text{F}$
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. Solve the equation  $q - 11 = 64$ . Check your answer.
- a.  $q = 63$     c.  $q = 54$   
b.  $q = 75$     d.  $q = 53$
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Write "12 is 5 less than  $z$ " as an algebraic equation. Then find the solution.
- a.  $12 = 5 - z; z = -7$   
b.  $12 = z - 5; z = 7$   
c.  $12 = 5 - z; z = -17$   
d.  $12 = z - 5; z = 17$
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Solve the equation  $2s = 32$ . Check your answer.
- a.  $s = 16$     c.  $s = 34$   
b.  $s = 17$     d.  $s = 30$
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. The school cafeteria is shaped like a rectangle with an area of 480 square feet. The length of the cafeteria is 30 feet. What is its width?
- a. 17 feet    c. 450 feet  
b. 510 feet    d. 16 feet
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. A display has a total of 1610 lights. Each light strand has 35 lights. How many strands of lights are there?
- a. 47 strands of lights    c. 1645 strands of lights  
b. 1575 strands of lights    d. 46 strands of lights
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Solve the equation. Check your answer.
- $\frac{s}{6} = 18$
- a.  $s = 108$     c.  $s = 12$   
b.  $s = 3$     d.  $s = 24$



9. Graph the solutions to  $y > 15$  on a number line.



**Solve the equation.**

10.  $x + 2.8 = 8.3$

a. 11.1

b. 5.5

c. 10.1

d. 6.5

11.  $6k = 114$

a. 120

b. 108

c. 19

d. 7

**Identify an equation that models the situation and find its solution.**

12. A tomato plant was 6 inches tall when it was planted in June. When the first tomatoes were ripe, the plant was 43 inches tall. How many inches did the plant grow?

a.  $x - 6 = 43$

$x = 49$  in.

b.  $x - 6 = 43$

$x = 48$  in.

c.  $6 + x = 43$

$x = 38$  in.

d.  $6 + x = 43$

$x = 37$  in.

13. Karen wrote a check for \$93. She subtracted that amount from her checking account and found that the balance was \$263 after writing the check. What was her balance before writing the check?

a.  $n + 93 = 263$ ;

$n = \$220$

b.  $n + 93 = 263$ ;

$n = \$170$

c.  $n - 93 = 263$ ;

$n = \$406$

d.  $n - 93 = 263$ ;


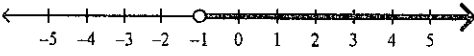
$n = \$356$

- \_\_\_\_\_ 14. It's going to be Lindsay's birthday soon, and her friends Mary, Jacqui, Tadeusz, Opal, and Tony have contributed equal amounts of money to buy her a present. They have \$15.00 to spend between them. Determine how much each contributed.
- a.  $5z = 15.00$ ;  
 $z = \$3.00$
- b.  $5 + z = 15.00$ ;  
 $z = \$10.00$
- c.  $5z = 15.00$ ;  
 $z = \$4.00$
- d.  $5 + z = 15.00$ ;  
 $z = \$9.00$

**Write an inequality for the situation.**

- \_\_\_\_\_ 15. Julia scored at least 20 points.
- a.  $k \geq 20$                       b.  $k < 20$                       c.  $k > 20$                       d.  $k \leq 20$
- \_\_\_\_\_ 16. No more than 5 books are in your backpack.
- a.  $x > 5$                       b.  $x \leq 5$                       c.  $x \geq 5$                       d.  $x < 5$
- \_\_\_\_\_ 17. A number  $m$  is less than or equal to negative two.
- a.  $m \leq 2$                       b.  $m \geq -2$                       c.  $m \leq -2$                       d.  $m > -2$

**Which inequality does the graph represent?**

- \_\_\_\_\_ 18.  \_\_\_\_\_
- a.  $x \geq -3$                       b.  $x > -2$                       c.  $x < -3$                       d.  $x \geq -2$
- \_\_\_\_\_ 19.  \_\_\_\_\_
- a.  $x > -1$                       b.  $x \geq -1$                       c.  $x < -1$                       d.  $x \leq -1$
- \_\_\_\_\_ 20. Which inequality is NOT true?
- a.  $-5 < 5$                       b.  $-1 > 1$                       c.  $7 \leq 7$                       d.  $-7 < -2$
- \_\_\_\_\_ 21. Write an inequality for the sentence: the sum of a number and 7 is at least 5.
- a.  $n + 7 \geq 5$                       b.  $n + 5 \geq -2$                       c.  $n + 7 \leq 5$                       d.  $n + 5 \leq -2$

**Short Answer**

22. Determine whether the given values of the variable is a solution. Show your work.  
 $m + 4 = 19$ ;  $m = 23, 15, \text{ or } 16$
23. Solve  $58 = q - 14$ . Check your answer. Show your work.

24. Solve the equation  $\frac{y}{7} = 9$ . Check your answer. Show your work.

**Write an inequality to represent the situation. Then graph the inequality.**

25. Tony earned more than \$59.
26. Tina can type at least 75 words per minute.
27. The temperature stayed below  $42^\circ$ .
28. Graph the solution of the inequality  $x > 4$ .
29. List 3 possible solutions for the following inequality.  $x > 4$ .
30. Graph the solutions of the inequality  $x \geq 2$ .
31. In the equation  $8x = 64$  is  $x = 8$  a possible solution to the equation. Yes or no? Explain your answer.

**Other**

32. A student says that the solution of  $375 = x - 28$  is 347. Explain the student's error and find the correct answer.