

1. Solve the equation.

- a. 11.1
b. 7.5
c. 10.1
d. 5.5

$$\begin{array}{r} x + 1.8 = 7.3 \\ -1.8 \quad -1.8 \\ \hline x = 5.5 \end{array}$$

2. Solve the equation.

- a. 48
b. 57
c. 47
d. 61

$$\begin{array}{r} s - 9 = 52 \\ +9 \quad +9 \\ \hline s = 61 \end{array}$$

3. Solve the equation.

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 = 6 + x \\ -6 \quad -6 \\ \hline 6 = x \end{array}$$

4. Solve the equation.

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 = t - 3 \\ +3 \quad +3 \\ \hline 18 = t \end{array}$$

5. Solve the equation.

- a. 8
b. 6
c. 48
d. 63

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{y}{6} = 8(6) \\ y = 48 \end{array}$$

6. Solve the equation.

- a. 12
b. 14
c. 768
d. 769

$$\begin{array}{r} 8p = 96 \\ \div 8 \quad \div 8 \\ \hline p = 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 8 \overline{) 96} \\ \underline{-8} \\ 16 \\ \underline{-16} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

7. Solve the equation.

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{x}{11} = 7(11) \\ x = 77 \end{array}$$

8. Solve the equation.

$$\begin{array}{r} 8v = 520 \\ \div 8 \quad \div 8 \\ \hline v = 65 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 8 \overline{) 520} \\ \underline{-48} \\ 40 \\ \underline{-40} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

9. You buy several posters. The total cost is \$16.95. You have \$5.05 left over after the purchase. Write an equation to find out how much money you had before the purchase. Then solve the equation.

$$\begin{array}{r} x - 5.05 = 16.95 \\ +5.05 \quad +5.05 \\ \hline x = 22.00 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x - 16.95 = 5.05 \\ +16.95 \quad +16.95 \\ \hline x = 22.00 \end{array}$$

10. You pay for refreshments at the movie theater with a \$20 bill. The refreshments cost a total of \$14.78. Write an equation to find out how much change you should receive. Then solve the equation.

Total

$$\begin{array}{r} \$14.78 + x = \$20.00 \\ -14.78 \quad -14.78 \\ \hline 5.22 \end{array}$$

$$x = \$5.22$$

11. A video store charges the same price to rent each movie. The store collected a total of \$83.72 for 28 rentals. Write an equation to find out what the store charge for each movie rental. Then solve the equation.

Total

$$\begin{array}{r} 28x = \$83.72 \\ \hline 28 \quad 28 \end{array}$$

$$x = \$2.99$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.99 \\ 28 \overline{) 83.72} \\ \underline{-56} \\ 277 \\ \underline{-252} \\ 252 \\ \underline{-252} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

12. An egg carton holds 12 eggs. One day a farmer gathered 8,532 eggs. Write an equation to figure out how many cartons the farmer will need to package all the eggs. Then solve the equation.

Total

$$\begin{array}{r} 12x = 8,532 \\ \hline 12 \quad 12 \end{array}$$

$$x = 711 \text{ cartons}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 711 \\ 12 \overline{) 8532} \\ \underline{-84} \\ 13 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 12 \\ \underline{-12} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

13. Identify an equation that models the situation and find its solution. A tomato plant was 5 inches tall when it was planted in June. When the first tomatoes were ripe, the plant was 43 inches tall. How many inches did the plant grow? Show all work.

- a. $z - 5 = 43$, $z = 50$ in.
b. $5 + z = 43$, $z = 39$ in.
c. $5 + z = 43$, $z = 38$ in.
d. $z - 5 = 48$, $z = 49$ in.

Total

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 + x = 43 \text{ in} \\ \hline -5 \quad -5 \end{array}$$

$$x = 38 \text{ in.}$$

14. Mrs. Carson ordered 4 computers for her classroom. Each computer costs the same amount. She spent a total of \$1462. First, choose the equation that can be used to find the amount, x , in dollars, that Mrs. Carson spent on each computer. Then, choose the solution to the equation.

Select one equation

$$x + 4 = 1462$$

$$4x = 1462$$

$$x - 4 = 1462$$

$$\frac{x}{4} = 1462$$

Select one answer

$$x = 365.50$$

$$x = 1458.00$$

$$x = 1462.00$$

$$x = 5848.00$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x = 1462 \\ \hline 4 \quad 4 \end{array}$$

$$x = \$365.50$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 365.5 \\ 4 \overline{) 1462.0} \\ \underline{-12} \\ 26 \\ \underline{-24} \\ 22 \\ \underline{-20} \\ 20 \\ \underline{-20} \\ 0 \end{array}$$